GUATEMALA

"the classics"

the pre U.P.U. Issues

1-3-1871 till 31-7-1881

In 1821 Guatemala achieved her independence from Spain, and the postal system which was already implemented, was further on developed.

In 1866 the Government of President Vicente Cerna decided that Guatemala should adopt postage stamps and there came a decree ordering the preparation of postage stamps, the values to be stated in decimal currency! They were ordered from France in the middle of 1866!

Their production was delayed by various reasons including extreme procrastination. It took a long time before the first die was completed and only in Sept. 1867 the 1 c. stamps were finished. It was only in December 1868 that the 5, 10 and 20 cents were also ready for shipment. In Feb. 1869 they arrived in Guatemala. It is unknown what caused the further delay between Feb 1869 and December 1870, when the decree was issued authorising the stamps.

Once Guatemala's first stamps were ready for sale, practical problems arose, the actual first date of use was set for 1 March 1871.

Postal rates had previously been expressed in Reals and now it was necessarily to express them in Centavos. The next development was that the supply of 1 c. exhausted and that President Cerna was overthrown in May 1871. He was the most powerful advocate of the decimal system.

The council of Ministers of the provisional government decreed that, as the 1 c. run out, the 5, 10 and 20c. stamps were sold for ½, 1 and 2 reals and were accepted for postage at the same rates. The first issue was withdrawn in May 1875 when the new(third) issue became available.

Although allready received in in Aug 1872 the 2nd issue with the new stamps of 4 reals and 1 peso was issued in 1873. They were needed for postage to foreign destinations. Remarkable is that the decimal currency (centavos) was withdrawn for the actual currency in real and peso up till Guatemala became member of the U.P.U.

The proofs and stamps of the first issue were printed in Paris, France; the second issue in London, England, the third in the US, the fourth again in Paris and the fifth issue one more in the USA.

This traditional collection has the following chapters:

- first issue, 1871 with proofs, blocks, tete beches and covers with the various rates;
- second issue, 1873, the high values which became necassary because of lack of high denominatons;
- third issue, 1875, the so called "Liberty head" issue;
- fourth issue, 1878, the so called "Indian woman" issue;
- fifth issue, 1879, the small Quetzal in Reales currency.

On 1 august 1881 Guatemala joined the U.P.U., the decimal currency was adopted and new stamps were required with the new postal rates. issue

Literature: Goodman, the Postal History and Philately, volume 1, 1969

First issue proofs



1 C.black, sunken isinglass-covered card (De La Rue, London) Goodman DP1B



The engraving of the stamp, set in the middle of a solid colour circle, indicating that the die was cut into the middle of a round piece of metal. This item is in the chosen colour of the issued stamp

7 other proof colours exist, 3 sets exist (ed)

First issue 1 – 3 – 1871

All values, typographed by the Hôtel des Monnaies (French Government Mint), Paris, France, in sheets of 150 (15 rows of 10). The printing plate consisted 2 sheets with gutter (300 stamps)

The sheets of 150 show identical flaws, proving only one 150-subject master plate was made The paper was surface-tinted, perforated 14 by 13 ½.

The 1 C. were needed to make the various rates of 6 (= $\frac{1}{2}$ R.) and 12 C. (=1 R.) as there were no 6 c. printed and the postage rate could only be formed by combination of 5 c. + 1 c. Therefore the apparently small stocks of 1 c. were quickly exhausted sometime in 1871.

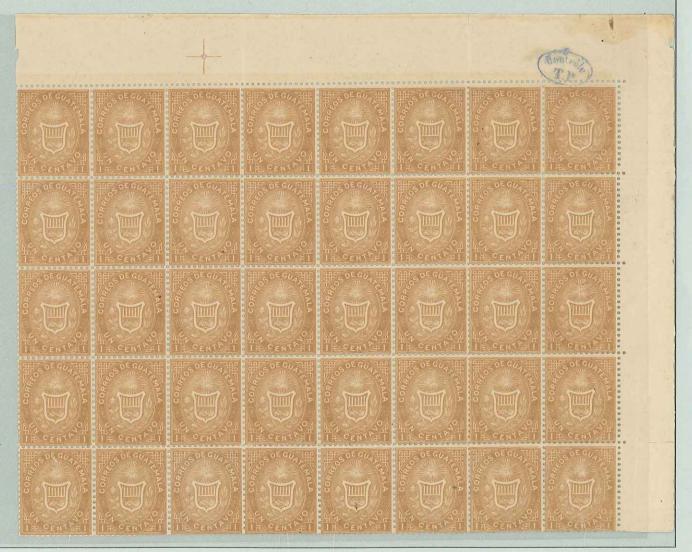
On 26 Jan 1872 (9 months after introduction!) the Government decreed that, since the "stamps of minimum value" (=1 c.) had run out, the 5c, 10c and 20c. would be sold for $\frac{1}{2}$, 1 and 2 reals. They would be accepted for postage at the same rates, although the decree did not include a new rate schedule expressed in reals!

Later (but too late) large quantities turned up in the "unsold" remainders! For the consequences for the rates see the introduction at the cover-section. The issue was demonetized in (15) may 1875

First issue

Perforating cross

1 centavo perforated Controle T.P.





Light-brown



Dark-brown

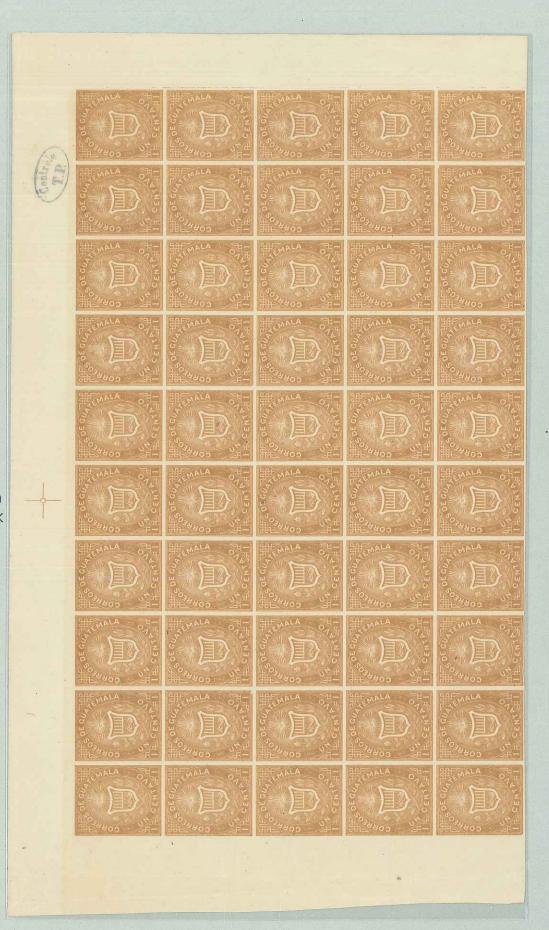
The Guatemalan stamps were a little larger than the French stamps. For using the same perforation machine the distance between the stamps had to be very narrow (1 mm.). This is the reason that practically all the frames were touched by the perorations



the sheets were printed without any border inscription, but each sheet received at top right or left bottom a control stamp "Controle T.P."

Controle T.P.

perforation guide mark



first issue

The stamps were printed in double sheets of 150 each with a gutter. These printing plates were regularly (always?) composed. That explains why the distance between the 2 PO sheets of 150 often differ.



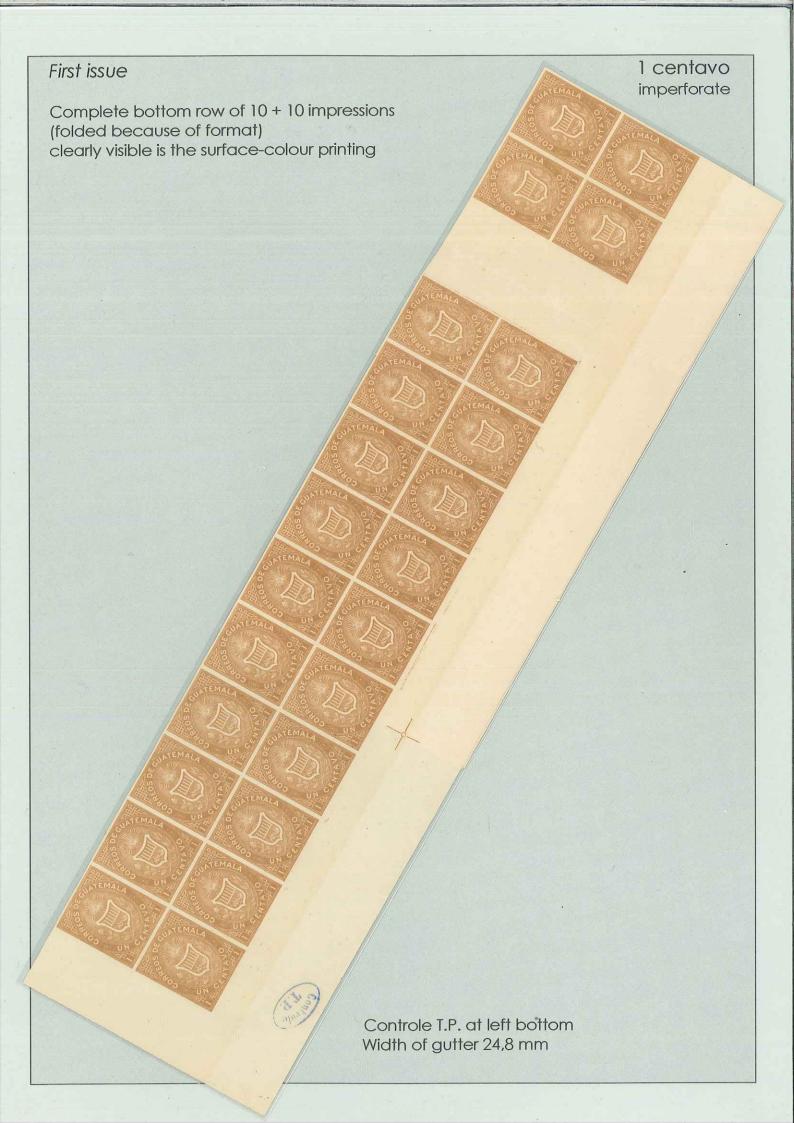
Width of gutter: 21,6 mm



Width of gutter: 24 mm



Width of gutter: 27 mm



Imperforate and printed on both sides

Several sheets were printed on both sides, but these are all imperforate and one can guess that these sheets were unfinished and maybe used for trial printing.



On both sides one can see the perforation guide mark (a cross), Here, on the back, above pos. 5 and on the other side also above pos. 5

Gutter on the front side sheetfold



Shown is the "gum side" (these sheets never received gum), the gutter from the front side shines through the paper. One can see the fold in the original printing sheet of 2 sheets

Rejected (part) sheet



Although rejected, full gum!
Positions 125-130
135-140
145-150

greybrown to deepbrown





	pos. 28-30	SHOO CENTY 5	CALLED OENT 15	OF GUALTINA S
	pos. 38-40	5 C CENT 15	S C CEM 45	5 CO CENT OF S
pos. 46-50	TO CENTRAL STORY		So of the second	STORY OF THE STORY
pos. 56-60	DEGUTE DEGUTE DEGUTE DE GUTE D		S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	DE GO
pos. 66-70				
pos. 76-80	SECUL SENT AS SECULO	AB SECENT AB	SE SENT AB	5A-9 CENT A5
pos. 86- 90	SECULTS SECUL	84 10, 7 /84	5H CENT 45	5H OEGU,
pos. 96-100	54° CENT #5 55° CENT	55 51 0 CENT 45	5H° CENT H5	5 0 cm 15

There are several minor typographical flaws in different positions. Stamp no. 66 (first one in row 5) has a defective first "C" in CINCO giving the appearance of a "G".

Second largest block recorded

the "tête bêche" variety on position 10



the imperforate variety few exist ex spycher



the perforate variety



dark brown

No. 90 100

August 15, 1980

THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

270 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

We have examined the enclosed item submitted by the applicant described as follows:

Country $\frac{\text{GUATEMALA}}{\text{Lessue}}$ Issue $\frac{1871}{\text{Denomination}}$	c ·
Color bister browcat. No. Brief description or additional information Brief description or additional otherwise specified.	
Tete-beche in block of four, unused, o.g. of which a photograph is attached and are of the opinion	on
that it is a genuine block of Scott 2a	(two
stamps), and 2c (two stamps)	

For The Expert Committee
Chairman

submitted by _

Corinphila

the "tête bêche" variety on position 103

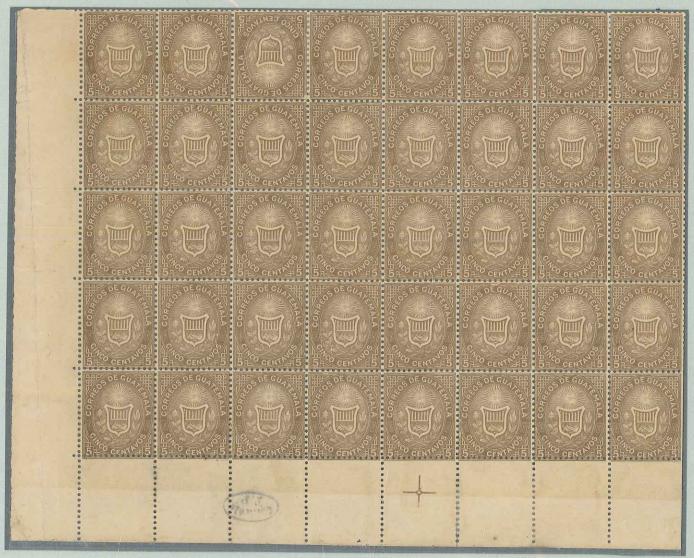


perforate dark brown



imperforate two blocks recorded

inverted cliché (pos. 103)



the largest recorded block with the tête bêche variety

Rejected part sheet

This is the only recorded cornerblock in which the 2 types are present



Wide "0": positions 1-94 and 149 Narrow "0": positions 95 – 148 and 150

The wide "0" on pos. 149 is also the only position In the bottom 5 rows, the rest all have the small "0".



The *largest* recorded multiple, all stamps type I, wide "0", the gum was removed as the sheets got stuck together. Because of folding the block the perforation is loose on quite some places and reinforced. On top a cross with hole for placing the perforation machine on the correct place. The type I (wide "0" is in positions 1-94 and 150)

the 10 is printed with 2 types of "0"



type I wide "0"



type II narrow "0"



type 1



type II



Block of 4 with type I and II

pos. 91 92 type | | 101 102 | | | |

Rejected (part) sheet



Although rejected full gum!

Pos. 116 - 120

126 - 130

138 - 140

148 - 150



Second largest used multiple recorded (block of 12 also known) ex Spycher

Large numeral cancellations on 20 centavos



1 in red Guatemala



5 Solola



6 Quezaltenango



22 Izabal

Besides the large numerals also datestamps were used from 1874 onwards. As the 1 C. was taken out of circulation in Jan. 1872 these datestamps do not exist on 1 C.

Error of colour Blue instead of red

Only one sheet arrived, imperforate, in Guatemala. Perforation was done very poor in Guatemala, only a portion fit the machine. Perforated stamps are recorded mint and used. Only a few imperforates exist.



Perforate 14 x 13 1/2



imperforate

reprints made by the Royal Philatelic Society

The late Walter Lind made a gift in 1946 to the RPSL consisting of the original plates of the 4 values of the first issue. The RPSL printed black impressions from this plate











Corner block showing the tête bêche variety on position 10

First issue

cancellations

When the stamps were issued only large numerals were available. Not all the numbers were introduced during the period of the first issue. Also not all the large numerals have been identified with the according city name. Incidental since 1874 also datestamps have been used.

Used examples of the 1 cent. are extremely scarce, as they were only used between 1-3-1871 and the end of Januari 1872 (11 months), when the stock was exhausted!

on 1 centavo





numeral 1 = Guatemala

on 5 centavos



STO CENTY 45







Guatemala

Chimaltenango

Quezaltenango

Mazatenango

Totonicapan



11 (Salama)



22 Flores



24 Salama



25 Coban

on 10 centavos



Guatemala (type II)



11 (Salama) type I



6 Quezaltenango (type I)



19 Chiquimula type II



24 Salama type II

First issue

Guatemala planned to join the UPU but one realised that only in 1881. In the meantime they wanted to introduce the decimal currency in the late sixties. This is the reason the stamps were planned, printed and issued as such, postage value indicated in **centavos** The real currency however was in reals and pesos (1 P. = 8 R.) and the cover rates were introduced as such but as the stamps were printed in centavos they calculated them as follows:

The postal rates in course from 1-3-1871, for a basic weight of ½ ounce in column 1. In column 2 the new rates starting in the end of jan 1872 in Reales!, but with 20 % discount, counted in centavos. As there were no more 1 Centavo stamps available, which were needed for making the (old) rates, they were obliged to do this!! All rates were now 5 c. or multiple 5 c.

	First rate period		Second rate period (first issue demonitized 15-5-75)	
	1-3-1871		26-1-1872	
Domestic	6c (1/2 R)	5 c (1/2 R)	
- double rate	12 C (1R)	10 c (1 R)	
American nations	12 C (1R)	10 C (1 R)	
- double rate	25 C (2R)	20 C (2 R)	
Foreign countries	25 c (2R)	20 C (2 R)	
- double rate			40 c (4 R)	

6 C domestic rate

First rate period 1-3-1871 till 26-1-1872

Very few (6!) covers survived from the first postage rate period from 1-3-1872 till 26-1-1872!!



Cover franked with 5 + 1 Centavos, single domestic rate from Guatemala, large numeral "1" to Mazatenango.

2 domestic usage's know

First rate period 1-3-1871 till 26-1-1872

Very few covers survived from the first postage rate period from 1-3-1872 till 26-1-1872!!



1872, cover franked with 5 + 20 C. from Salama, with large numeral "24", via Guatemala city (5-1-1872) datestamp, Colon 25-1-72 (B.PO) to England. Arrival 26-2-1872. On front written "Recd......Feb 26, last post". No due! (E.)

the only recorded cover with this rate

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60







Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com

Certificate GU/91212/38



GUATEMALA 1872 cover to Rotherham in England with 1871 5c bistre-brown and 20c rose-carmine (SG 2+4) with central large numeral '24' cancel in black. Guatemala City transit backstamp (5 Jan) and small COLON British P.O. transit cds (25 Jan). Manuscript endorsement "Recd ... Feb 26 last post"

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in all aspects

Notes: The large numeral '24' cancel was used in Salama. The overseas rate was 25c per half ounce. This was reduced to 20c at the end of January 1872. Horizontal filing crease affects the stamps at the top. *Ex Spycher*

Brian Moorhouse

12 December 2009

First rate period 1-3-1871 till 26-1-1872

Very few covers survived from the first postage rate period from 1-3-1872 till 26-1-1872!!



Lettersheet from Guatemala, franked with 5 + pair 10 C, with large numeral "1", datestamp 10-10-1871, to San Francisco (27-10-1871). Postage due marking in blue crayon "20" (cents),

the only recorded cover with this rate

Second rate period from 26-1-1872 till Feb 1877



Letter franked with 2×5 C. for the double domestic rate, cancelled with the rare datestamp from Guatemala 6-5-1874 to Retalhuleu. Also the red "correos de Guatemala, PAQUETES" hand stamp, same date, indicating that the letter was sent by steamer,

2 covers recorded with this franking

Second rate period from 26-1-1872 till Feb 1877

The 6 c. postage corresponded to ½ real, but as the stock of 1 c. stamps was exhausted, the postage was "reduced" to 5 c. on 26-1-1872 and still cost ½ real!



Undated coverfront with large numeral 17 and the very rare boxed FRANCO, which identifies this cancel from Jutiapa and was sent to Guatemala, domestic letter rate 5 centavos. (E.) (not mentioned in the Goodman audit)



Domestic cover from Guatemala city, large numeral "1", to Mazatenango (E.)

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60

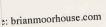


Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com

VAT No. 231 8558 60







te GU/91212/43

Certificate GU/91212/29



GUATEMALA cover front to Guatemala City with 1871 5c bistre-brown (SG 2) tied by large numeral '17' cancel and by boxed FRANCO marking both in black

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in

Notes: This particular FRANCO marking was used only in Jutiapa Ex Spycher

Brian Moorhouse



12 December 2009



zatenango with el in black with

is genuine in

January 1872

ecember 2009

Second rate period from 26-1-1872 till Feb 1877

datestamp cancels



Domestic cover from Guatemala to Antigua with datestamp "Guatemala 21-4-1874". Red "Correos de Guatemala PAQUETES", same date, this cancel was used when the cover was sent by steamer. This cover is the earliest of only 3 recorded covers with a datestamp. This datestamp was only introduced very early in 1874 which explain it's rarity (E)



Cover from Guatemala, with 6 x 1 C. with the rare datestamp Guatemala 6-3-1875 to Coban. Also there red "....PAQUETES", indicating that the cover was sent by steamer. The cover is franked with 1 C. (6x) in 1875, a very late use of this stamp which was already sold out at the end of jan. 1872 so that in fact the rates had to be reduced from 6 to 5 Centavos!! So this cover is in fact overfranked by 1 C. in a period that no 1 C. were available, so someone still had these and did not know the rate was reduced!

the only recorded cover with 6 x 1 Centavo

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60







Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com

Certificate GU/91212/26



GUATEMALA 1874 cover to Antigua with 1871 5c bistre-brown (SG 2) tied by fine GUATEMALA cds (21 Apr) in black with CORREOS DE GUATEMALA/PAQUETES cds in red alongside

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in all aspects

Notes: An early usage of this datestamp on cover. Ex Cervera

Brian Moorhouse



12 December 2009

Second rate period from 26-1-1872 till Feb 1877



1872, domestic cover from Champerico, large numeral "11" to Guatemala city with 10 centavos for the double internal rate (only 3 double rate covers recorded). The 10 C. stamp is type II (large "0") which is the rarest of both types. (E.)



1872, domestic cover from Guatemala city, large numeral "1" to Mazatenango with 10 centavos for the double internal rate (only 3 double rate covers recorded) The 10 C. stamp is type II (large "0") which is the rarest of both types. (E.)

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60







e.com

3 60

2/44

Certificate GU/91212/45

Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com



GUATEMALA 1872 internal cover to Guatemala City with 1871 10c blue Type B (SG 3b) tied by large numeral '11' cancel in black

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in

Notes: The large numeral '11' cancel was used in Champerico. Rare double internal letter rate with just three covers recorded. Type B stamps are scarcer than Type A stamps. Corner fault on stamp at upper left at straight edge at

Brian Moorhouse



12 December 2009

nango with black with

genuine in

rded. Type B s cover

cember 2009

Second rate period from 26-1-1872 till Feb 1877



1874 cover, franked with 10 C. special rate within the America's, with large numeral "22", with boxed cancel alongside which identifies that "22" belongs to Yzabal! and sent to Washington, USA.

On the reverse the "correos de Guatemala PAQUETES "transit 27-7-1874 and on front transit New York currency 8 Sep due 10 C. (E.)



1873 cover from Guatemala, franked with 10 C. special rate within the America's with large numeral "1" to New York. Here with the departure "correos Guatemala 26 Jan 1872" hand stamp and "N.Y. steamship 19 Feb "10"" (due!)(E.).

Brian Moorhouse Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60





. 231 8558 60

AL OF

Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com

Certificate GU/91212/28

imoorhouse.com

U/91212/30



GUATEMALA 1873 cover from Guatemala City to New York with 1871 10c blue GUATEMALA cds in blue (26 Jan) alongside. N.Y.STEAMSHIP/10 arrival rating

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in Notes: The rate for mail addressed to the USA was reduced from 20c to 10c at

Brian Moorhouse



ass., USA with 1871 xed YZABAL marking LA/PAQUETES transit J.S. CURRENCY transit

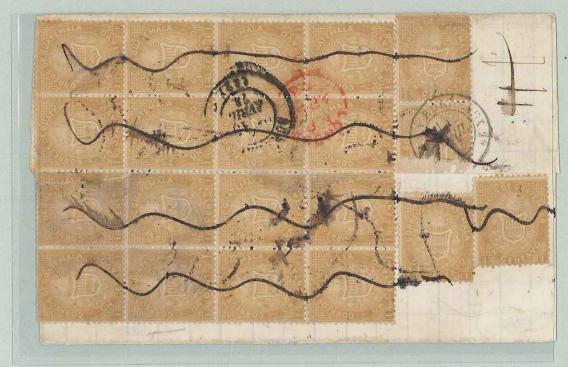
on, it is genuine in

12 December 2009 Brian Moonie

12 December 2009

Second rate period from 26-1-1872 till Feb 1877





Cover, franked with 20 c. from Guatemala (11-2-73) via Panama transit (15-3), London (14-4), "ANGL> AMB. CALAIS" (14-4), "PARIS a BORDEAUX 2" (14-4) to Bordeaux (15-4-73). Also accountancy marking GB / 1 F 90 C as Guatemala was not yet member of the UPU.

Foreign rate since the end of Jan. 1873 reduced from 25 c. to 20 c. (E.)

largest recorded franking of any value of the first issue

EXPERTISE DE TIMBRES-POSTE

PASCAL SCHELLER

16 RUE DROUOT - 75009 PARIS TÉL. 01 47 70 43 05

Certificat No 3718

GUATEMALA - 1871 - ARMOIRIES

Yvert N°1

1c. bistre:

20 exemplaires oblitérés à la plume et cachets à date de passage et d'arrivée. Les timbres sont collés au verso d'une lettre au départ de GUATEMALA FEB 11 1873 avec marque d'échange et de transit ainsi que la taxe Française: 15 au tampon. Pièce avec défauts, néanmoins **exceptionnelle.**Il s'agit du plus grand affranchissement connu avec ce timbre.

Authentique.

Paris, le 6 octobre 2009

f f f f f

Second rate period from 26-1-1872 till Feb 1877



1872, letter from Guatemala (31-7-1872), franked with 20 C. (double rate) with large numeral "1" to New York. Blue mark "Due 20 c." which is also incorporated in the arrival mark "New York, U.S. Notes, 19 Aug, 20" (due). Only two complete letters from this correspondence survived.

Second rate period from 26-1-1872 till Feb 1877



1872, cover from Guatemala, franked with 20 C., large numeral "1", datestamp "correos Guatemala 27-9-1872" in blue, pen mark "via Panama"; transit "Colon British P.O., "GB 1 F 60 c" accountancy marking, transit London 12-11, Amb Calais 13-11 and arrival Paris 13-11. "12" (décimes) to be paid by the addressee. (E.)

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60







Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com



GUATEMALA 1872 cover to Paris endorsed 'via Panama' with 1871 20c rose-carmine (SG 4) with slightly doubled large numeral '1' cancel in black with CORREOS/GUATEMALA cds (27 Sep) in blue alongside. Small COLON British P.O. transit cds, 'GB1F60C' accountancy marking and handstruck '12' (decimes) arrival rating

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in all aspects

Notes: The overseas rate was reduced to 20c per half ounce from the end of

Brian Moorhouse



12 December 2009

Lithographed by Edward Matthews, London

20.000 printed

The purpose of this additional issue was to add higher values to the first issue in order to frank the covers for abroad.

Walter Lind studied this issue thoroughly and found that at least half of the 4 R. shows traces of a vertical guide line, left of the stamp, with a characteristic kink near the top.



guide line at left







guide lines at left



large numeral cancellations



red 1 Guatemala



red 1
Guatemala
only recorded combination
with the first issue !!



9 Mazatenango



25 Coban

Circular date stamps

Guatemala



6 jun 74



21 set 74



21 jun 76

Correos de Guatemala



6 jun 74 (also London transit)

Lithographed by Edward Matthews, London



type 25 break in bottom line under U (marginal position)



type 8 white gap in left outer frame line



type 1 break in bottom line before right 1



type 100 injury to foot of E of PESO





Pairs are the largest (un)used multiples recorded less than 10 pairs known

datestamps



23 MAR 74



21 SET 76



7 EN (no year)

large numeral cancels



Black 1 Guatemala



red 1 Guatemala



6 Quezaltenango



Pre philatelic boxed FRANCO



1877, letterfront from Guatemala, franked with 1 peso, date stamp cancel Guatemala 20 Nov (77), red "correos de Guatemala PAQUETES 20 Nov" indicating that the letter was sent by steamer, via London (PAID 31 De 77), which was applied in error and "over" cancelled with (London) 26. In blue crayon "50" and at arrival in Cadiz red "M 1 P."

1 peso was the double foreign letter rate to overseas destinations for letters with a weight between $\frac{1}{2}$ oz and 1 oz. (E.)

4 double rate 1 Peso covers recorded, ex Spycher

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60



Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com

Certificate GU/91212/48



GUATEMALA 1877 cover front with oval sender's cachet to Cadiz in Spain endorsed 'Via Panama' in manuscript with 1873 'Arms' 1p yellow (SG 6) tied by GUATEMALA cds in black (20 Nov) with CORREOS DE GUATEMALA/PAQUETES cds in red (20 Nov) alongside. Unframed 'T' with manuscript '50' alongside, London PAID cds in red applied in error and deleted by upright oval London '26' cancel in black with 'M/1P.' arrival rating in red

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in all aspects

Notes: Double foreign letter rate. Only four covers recorded with the 1p value. *Ex Spycher*

Brian Moorhouse





1877, letter from San Jose to Marseille, franked with 4 reals, sent uncancelled probably directly by ship, via New York transit 12 Feb, where the stamp was tied by blue crayon line and indication "50".

Date stamp "ETATS UNIS / V. ANGLAMB.CAL.F 24 Feb 77" at French port. On back ambulant ".....Lyon 25 Feb" and arrival "Marseille 25 Feb 77".

Manuscript 12 (décimes) arrival rating. (E.)



1877, Entire letter from Guatemala city to Chaux de Fonds, Switzerland franked with 4 R. with date stamp Guatemala 19 may 77 via Panama and London (22-6) Large T and blue crayon "50" applied in London and at arrival "100" (c.) due in red crayon.(E.)

unique second issue usage to Switzerland, ex S. Wyler

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60



ü-

m

SS

Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com

opage. orianmoornouse.com

Certificate GU/91212/27



GUATEMALA 1877 E.L. from San Jose to Marseilles with 1873 "Arms" 4r mauve (SG 5) tied by blue crayon line with NEW YORK transit cds (12 Feb), circular 'T' and manuscript '50' accountancy mark in blue. ETATS-UNIS/V.ANGL.AMB.CAL F cds (24 Feb) and manuscript '12' (decimes) arrival rating. Arrival backstamps

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in all aspects

Notes: The cover was undoubtedly handed direct to a ship and the stamp was probably marked in crayon in New York at the same time the '50' marking was applied. *Ex Spycher*

Brian Moorhouse

12 December 2009



Recess engraved & printed by Columbian Bank Note Co., Washington

The vast majority of this issue have no gum as most sheets got stuck and had to be soaked. The original gum was of a course brownish type. Such stamps are very scarce.





Large piece with 1/4 R. used for local letter, 5 pointed star cancellation and additional date stamp "correos de Guatemala 1 Jun 76, PAQUETES" in black. Later this cancel which was originally intended to be used on covers sent abroad, were used domestic



Local letter(front) used within Guatemala city, cancelled "dot and block" numeral "3"



Double sided fragment with ½ R. cancelled by datestamp. Also "correos de Guatemala 5 Jan" (no year only a 7), PAQUETES" in black. This cancel which was originally intended to be used on covers sent abroad, but were later on used for domestic purposes.



1876, cover with ½ R., cancelled large numeral `6' for Quezaltenango to Retalhuleu (E.)

4 covers recorded

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60



Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com

Certificate GU/91212/40



GUATEMALA 1876 internal cover to Retaluleu with 1875 'Liberty' ½ r blue-green (SG 8) tied by large numeral '6' cancel with CORREOS DE QUEZALTENANGO cds (18 Apr) alongside both in black

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in

Brian Moorhouse



-12 December 2009





1877, cover franked with bisected 1 R., making the ½ R. domestic rate, from Mazatenango, large numeral `9` and date stamp 14/7/1877 to Quealtenango Ex Hubbard and Spycher



1878, cover franked with bisected 1 R., making the ½ R. dometic rate from San Felipe, large numeral `19` and datestamp 20/111878, both in BLUE Ex Madden and Spycher

5 covers with bisected 1 Real recorded

2 Real, 240.000 printed



Die proof in black

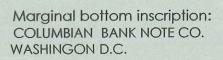
2 Real, 240.000 printed



Original gum



Top marginal inscription: COMPANIA COLUMBIANA DE BILLETES DE BANCO WASHINGTON D.C.





Double vertical line perforation



1875, coverfront, franked with 2 R., cancelled date stamp "Guatemala 4-10-75", also the cancel "PAQUETES", used when the mail was sent by steamer, via New York 7-10 to London. Due marking T and cancel "50" to be paid by the addressee.



1876, large cover piece (addressee cut out), written "via San Jose de Guat", franked with 2×2 R. making the double foreign rate, from Guatemala city (large numeral "1") which became very worn and distorted after years) via Panama transit 1-5-1876. Partly visible the British 3/- (shillings). On back: bluegreen "correos de Guatemala Paquetes"



Large numeral 15

FISCAL STAMP

postally used during the "Liberty Head" period

Period April 1875 – October 1879



1876, Interior single rate of ½ R. from Guatemala (date stamp as obliterator 29-11), red "correos de Guatemala PAQUETES from same date and sent to Quezaltenango (backstamped Quezaltenango 3-12-1876) and re-addressed to Guatemala. (The addressee Feliciano Garcia was chief private secretary to, the then, President of the Republic)

This is the only recorded full cover which had slipped through the mail as fiscal stamps never have been authorised for the payment of postage.

large numeral cancellations

This type was introduced in 1871 and were used until the early 1900's. They are quite difficult to find on this issue (1875-78). Identification of the cancel number can only be done by research of postal documents on which they are applied.



Guatemala City



Antigua



Chimaltenango



Quezalteango



Chiquimula

on 1/2 Real



Antigua



Quezaltenango



unidentified



Mazaltenango



12 (in violet) San Felipe de Retalhuleu



Totonicapan



21 (in blue) unidentified



24 Salama



12 (in blue) 12 San Felipe de Retalhuleu





19 19 (in red) Chiquimula



on 1 Real

15 Totonicapan



unidentified



17 unidentified



24 Salama



18 Zacapa



Coban

large numeral cancellations

on 2 Reals



2 Antigua



9 Mazaltenango



11 unidentified



14 unidentified



19 Chiquimula



22 unidentified



24 Salama



25 Coban

datestamps GUATEMALA



26-12-75



27-10- ?



19-8-75



7-11-75

fancy



7-12-76

stars



In this period there was (again) very little diversity in types of cancels

Typographed by A. Chaix & Co., Paris (Imprimeria Centrale des Chemins de Fer)



Black die, without value indication coarse white paper surrounded by irregular inked area



black, trimmed down to size of die, white wove paper



green, trimmed down to size of die, white wove paper



green die, without value indication coarse white paper cleaned surroundings



Green die proof with value indication

all with value indication









Black imperforate plate proofs on India paper



Plate proof in issued colour









in issued colours, on trial paper, with moire surface print on face perforated 13 $\frac{1}{2}$

Some sheets received the "LA CROIX FRERES" watermark. In principle these were only on the sheet-margins, but also rarely found on the stamps but always vertical and are The watermark "LACROIX FRERES" covers 6 stamps in only very few sheets scarce!













FR



RE



RER



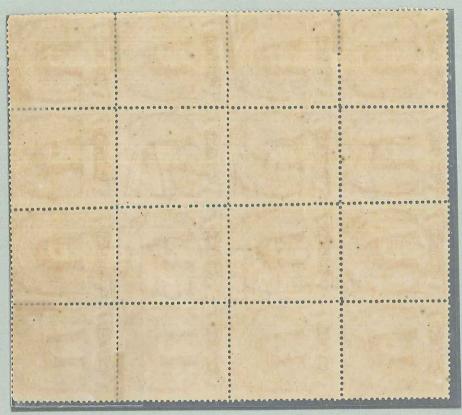
The stamp at right has part of wmk Stamps pos. 13-16 (this is right margin stamp!)



The stamps at left have part of wmkLACRO...., reading up Stamps pos. 17-20 and 25-28 (left margin stamps!)

The watermark "LACROIX FRERES" covers 6 stamps in only very few sheets

The 1 peso was the only value which was printed in sheets of 50



Complete watermark in vertical rows 2/3
This block can not be plated as there are only 4 constant plate flaws in the sheets of 50.



As explained the watermark "LACROIX FRERES" covers 6 stamps in only very few sheets. After that, the sheets were covered by a surface colour with on the margins the colourless impression (not a watermark) "CORREOS DE GUATEMALA" on three sides of the sheet (not on top). The sheet of 1 peso has the impression on all margins.



59-60



The sheets were printed in a peculiarly way! Top row only 4 values and 4 blanks, the rest of the sheet 12 rows of 8 stamps, totalling 100 stamps (only the 1 peso was printed in sheets of 50). The reason was that it was easier to count as 8 Real was 1 peso, so here 2 full rows for 1 Peso.



½ Real in top of the sheet block of 12, with 4 blank spaces. The watermark, reading up, "LACROIXFRERES" covers 6 stamps in a few sheets, here "..ROIX" on pos.11-12 +blanks.



At the left bottom there is the imprint (below positions 93-96): "IMPIMERIE CENTRALE DES CHEMINS DE FER--A CHAIX ET Cie RUE BRUGERE, 20, A PARIS--"
On position 94 there is the plate flaw "white dot on right shoulder"



marginal Imprint:

ARTHUR MAURY 80 Rue Saint-Lazare PARIS below pos. 100

½ Real



½ real imperforated block of 7, right top of the sheet with the 2 blank spaces. As there is no surface colour these are plate proofs.

Positions: 4-blanks

10-11-12

18-19-20



Right marginal block showing partial printing on pos. 84 and 91-92 The surface colour is clearly visible!



Imperforate between stamps





Double perforations





Pos. 31-32 and 39-40 White dot below: M" of MEDIO



Pos. 21-22: dot in scroll above right ½ in pos. 22



pos. 37-40: broken tail-feather of bird at left near the "½" of pos. 37 (left stamp)

stamps used as fiscals

owing to a shortage of revenue stamps in 1878

12

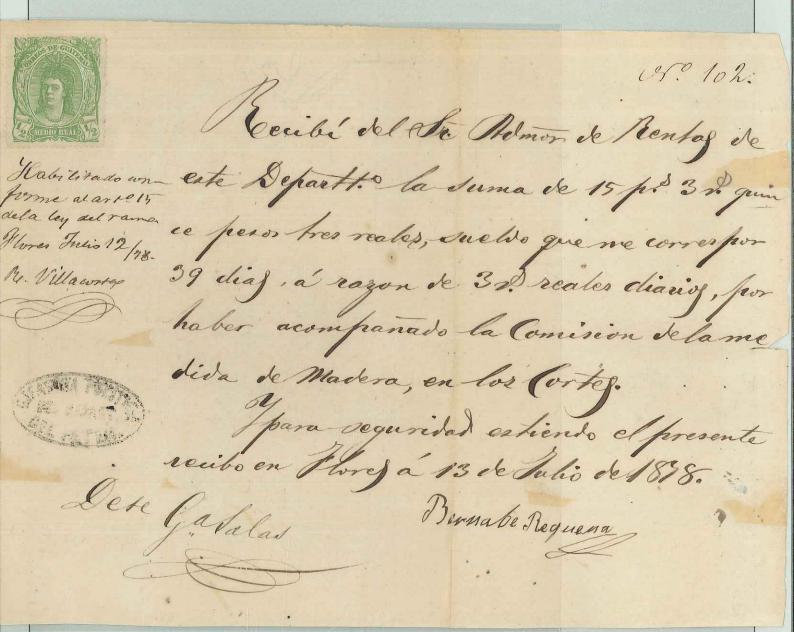


Por \$ 50.

Recibi del Pr. Helmor de Pixores, incumba Pesos, sueldo que como Contador devengué en el presente mes Talamá Dicbre 3/1878. Fosé R. Coutino

This is a receipt for money paid out by the departmental government at Slama 31-12-1878. The stamp has a pen-and-ink endorsement saying the stamps were valid as stamped revenue paper ("papelsellado"), art 15 of the Law.

stamps used as fiscals owing to a shortage of revenue stamps in 1878



This is a receipt for money paid out by the departmental government at Flores on 13-7-1878. Below the stamp there is the remark saying the stamps were valid as stamped revenue paper according art 15 of the Law.

Fourth issue ½ Real



1880 postal stationary cover of $\frac{1}{2}$ Real uprated with additional franking 7 x $\frac{1}{2}$ R, making the 4 Real single rate to London, England. The stamps cancelled by star cancels.

On the reverse red transit "correos Guatemala 9-12-1880" and arrival London 11-1-1881. As such, only recorded franking.

ex Cervera, Lange

sample without value



1879 postal stationary with ½ R additional franking for the domestic rate from Guatemala (21-4-1879) to Cuyotenango, with hand written "muestra sin valor" (sample without value").

only recorded item, ex Spycher



1880, domestic ½ rate cover from Mazatenango to Retalhuleu with single circle datestamp "correos de Mazatenango 17-6-1880" ex Madden, Spycher



1881, cover from Quezaltenango, large blue numeral "6" and corresponding datestamp "correos de Quezaltenango 2-4-1881" to Las Mercedes.



1879, cover franked with 2 stamps of ½ R, making the double domestic rate from Mazatenango (numeral "9" and corresponding datestamp 13-7-1879) to Retalhuleu. Only recorded double rate domestic cover! ex Cervera, Lange, Spycher

Maury

pos. 100



Block of 32 (positions 69-100) with the full marginal inscription: "IMPIMERIE CENTRALE DES CHEMINS DE FER--A CHAIX ET Cie RUE BRUGERE, 20, A PARIS—15072-7" and at right: ARTHUR MAURY 80 rue Saint-Lazare PARIS

Fourth issue

2 Reales

On right margin the colourless surface inscription: ".....OS DE GUATEMALA"

pos. 44



pos. 100

Inscription:
ARTHUR MAURY
80, rue Saint-Lazare
(PARIS)

largest recorded imperforate multiple of 2 Reales

ARTHUR MAURY 80, rue Saint-Lazare



Positions: 3 - 4 9- 12

17-20

top marginal right corner block of 10, with 2 blank spaces

VARIETIES on 2 reals



white dot in ball of right numeral "2" in position 31 Positions: 21 - 24 29 - 32





Position 47: broken "2" at right, (left stamp in the pair)

Perforation varieties



Double perforation horizontally Position 97-100



Double vertical perforation



6 "blind" perf's



imperforated pair

setting varieties



right stamp lower down

Fourth issue

4 Reales foreign rate

One of 2 recorded combination covers with British Honduras



1878 Large part cover from Zacapa (large numeral "18" and according datestamp 3-8-1878), "via Belize" (manuscript indication), Belize 5-8-78, where the 1/- was cancelled by "0", for the full pre-payment to destination (stamp either affixed at departure or in Belize).(C.)

The cover was originally franked with a pair of 2 R., which was the correct overseas rate. One stamp has been torn off and the cover was reduced at right!

ex Cervera, Lange, Spycher

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60







Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com

Certificate GU/91212/50



GUATEMALA 1878 cover to London trimmed at right with 1878 'Indian Women' 2r rose-red (SG 12) tied by large numeral '18' with CORREOS DE ZACAPA cds alongside (3 Aug) both in black. Endorsed 'Pr Belize' with added British Honduras 1/- green tied by barred oval 'o' cancel with BELIZE cds alongside (15 Aug)

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in all aspects but please carefully read the notes overleaf

Notes: This cover originally had a 2 x 2r franking and was missing one stamp. It was trimmed to mask the missing stamp. Early use of an Indian Women stamp and one of just two known Guatemala /British Honduras combination covers

Brian Moorhouse



12 December 2009

stamps used as fiscals

owing to a shortage of revenue stamps in 1878

Latira Politica de la Ella Verato. Coban Mayo Beintities de mil Ochocientos & etenta i ocho. Mgase a los codenien ciantes que dude el presentado, y sitense por medio de sus respec mins ellumicipalidatesde libraron ordenes à los Alcaides ne eta briedas i barcha' i se notifico al presentado. No firmo po saber - Cert

This is a receipt for money paid out by the departmental government on 23-5-1878. The stamp has the date "......mayo 1878"

This page shows the development of postage traffic and the introduction of postage due stamps in the United States



1880, coverfront with 2 R single rate to the USA, from Guatemala city (20-6-1880) to California, with hand stamped "10 cents" (due) applied at arrival. Apparently the US did not have any postage due stamps in June 1880 available.

(2 cover(front)s recorded)



1880, cover from (probably) Guatemala city to Ohio, franked with 2 R. single rate to the USA, with at arrival duplex "New York 1 July, DUE 10 cents" and a 10 cents postage due. Arrival Ohio 2-7.

2 covers recorded with postage due stamps from the USA. ex Spycher





bright violet



Left upper corner block showing the blanks and pos. 1-2 and 5-8



Clearly visible shifted cliché's, the line perforation from 13,2 ("official") to 13,5

Fourth issue 4 Reals



Block from the top of the sheet, pos. 1-4, 6-12, 14-20



On the bottom margin: pos. 71-75,81-85,91-95 "IMPIMERIE CENTRALE DES CHEMINS DE FER--A CHAIX ET Cie RUE BRUGERE, 20, A PARIS—15074-7" (company's order number)
Still lightly visible the surface colour with inscription "CORREOS DE GUA...."

4 Reals



This block shows clearly the irregular positions of some of the stamps, certainly from the left vertical rows 1 and 2, which are shifted upwards. (horizontal) row 5: pos. 29-33
6: pos. 37-41



Marginal block with double vertical perforation in the first vertical row (horizontal) row 5: 29 - 32

6: 37 - 40

7: 45 - 48

Clearly visible the shifted impressions in vertical (also sheet) row 1 and 2



1878, the only recorded (cover) front to the Netherlands, franked with 4 R. with blue crayon and date stamp Guatemala 19-7-1878, no tax/due markings at arrival.



1881, cover franked with 4 R. from Guatemala, star cancellation and octagonal date stamp Guatemala 14-1-1881, "via Panama", TPO Bologna-Milan 12-2-81 to Napoli. Manuscript "16" and taxed at arrival T 1-10accountancy marking and postage dues added for that amount, tied Napoli 15-2

the only recorded "Indian Woman" cover to Italy ex Cervera, Spycher

Brian Moorhouse

Specialist in Latin American Philately

P.O. Box 105 Peterborough PE3 9TQ England

Tel: +44 (0) 1733 268708 Fax: +44 (0) 1733 262838

E-mail: brian@moorhouse.com



VAT No. 231 8558 60



Webpage: brianmoorhouse.com

Certificate GU/91212/41



GUATEMALA 1881 cover to Napoli endorsed 'Via di Panama' with 1878 'Indian Women' 4r lilac (SG 13) with central "star" cancel in black with CORREOS/ GUATEMALA octagonal datestamp (14 Jan) in red alongside. 'T/1-10' accountancy marking, manuscript '16' arrival rating and added 10c, 40c and 60c

I have examined the above item and, in my opinion, it is genuine in postage dues all aspects

Notes: The only recorded 'Indian Women' cover to Italy

Brian Moorhouse



12 December 2009

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1 1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

Different colours of the 1 peso.
Blocks from the right side of the pane of 50



Positions 5 – 10 / 45 – 50

Plate flaws:

Pos. 25 white spot in hair on right side Pos. 37 white spot in tablet above "U"

In position 49 still visible the traces of the name "Mouchon" below the value tablet

Fourth issue 1 Peso

One of the most well known plate flaws of Guatemala is the thick "P" on 1 p. position 32



Positions: 32



Positions: 31-**32**-33 41-42-43



Double vertical line perforation Positons 9 – 10

large numeral cancellations

As there are hardly any official records the large numeral cancels only can be determined by covers on which the corresponding date stamp is applied!



"6" Quezaltenango



"11" Salamá



"14" Escuintla



"15" Totonicapam



"17" Huehuetenango



"18" Zacapa



"19" Chiquimula



"20" Esquipulas



"24" Salama



"25" Coban



"29" (Tejutla)

the "small quetzal" issue in real currency

Recess engraved and printed by the American Bank Note Co., New York on white paper in sheets of 100 stamps, arranged 10 x 10.



composite black and green die proof on sunken card with vignette mounted in centre





die proof on card, trimmed down to size of die



plate proof on thin paper



Multiples are hard to find

The choice of postmarks found on this issue is also very limited!



FRANCO cancel from large numeral "1" prehilatelic period



Guatemala



datestamp "correos de Guatemala"



star



Printed matter from Quezaltenango to Paris, franked with 1/4 R. and datestamp " correos de Quezaltenango" 18-2-1880. French "ETATS UNIS PAQ. FR, BREST 2, 29 Feb 80". Accountancy mark cancel double applied in red and blue!! Only recorded document with 1/4 R

Die proofs



Red brown with pen cancelled "Muestra primera" first proof



Brownish ocre



yellow brown and green centre pasted in

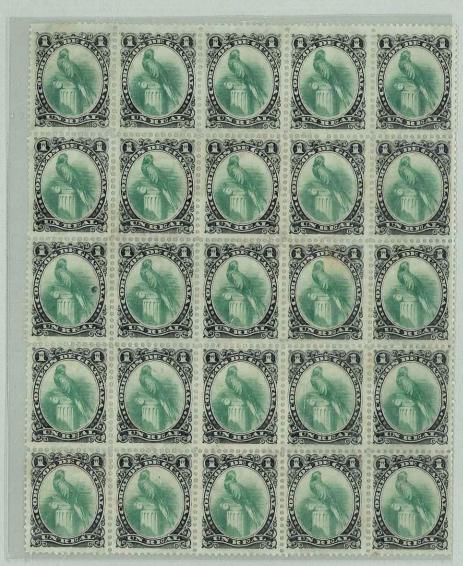


Plate proof on India paper

1 Real 100.000 printed



Top marginal inscription: "AMERICAN BANK NOTE COMPANY"



Block of 25 Second largest recorded multiple

the number of different postmarks on 1 Real is also very limited



large numeral "6" Quezaltenango



datestamp Guatemala 28-8-80



star



fancy type



1880, coverfront with bisected 1 R. used as ½ R, paying for the interior rate from Chiquimula (large numeral "19" and datestamp 3 Dec 80, both in red) to Guatemala city.

Only recorded usage, ex Walter Lind, Hubbard, Spycher



INV











PERF 12



PERF 12: 14



PERF 14:12



INV. OVPT.







PERF 12



PERF 12:14



PERF 14: 12



INV OVPT

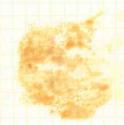


DOUBLE OVPT ONE INV.

1898

1/50 · 1/75 · 6/400 · 6/450 · 6/200 · 40/20 WERE !SSUED IN AUGUST · 4/25 · 6/40 · 6/20 IN SEPTEMBER







>96 RABINAL













INV. QVPT.





1898 Centavos

INV. DVPT

GUATEMALA 1898









ISSUED IN MAY

INV. OVPT.



1898









1898



1898	1898	1898	1898	
6 centavos	6 centavos	6 centavos	6 centavos	
		En la la	6	
1898	1898	1898	1898	
6	6	6	6	
centavos	centavos	centavos	centavos	
1898	1898	1898	1898	
6	6	6	6	
centavos	centavos	centavos	centavos	



TOP OF >1898 CHIPPED







1898











> ENTAVO <







1898























.1898

















DOUBLE SURCHARGE

1898



















1891 - 1898

4898 PROV- AND 4894-1895 REG-STAMPS

H. Græbowski S berlifie ads

Jogs 4

Menn Jud. Berger

Bohlweg 1

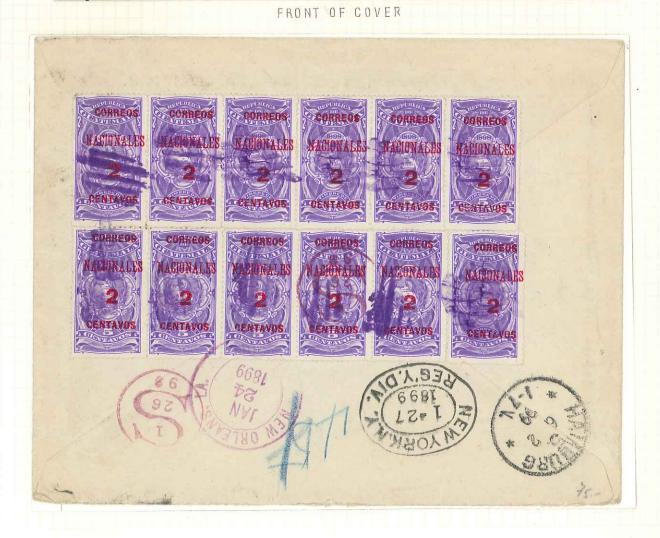
Russenstrung

FRONT OF COVER



1898

GUSTA VO HAGEN, COBÁN, GUATEMALA. C. A. Livingston, Verr Orleans Certificado RR ENF 1899 RIEW TORK, N.Y. No. 34463







C. GALLUSSER

GERENTE DEL "BANCO DE GUATEMALA"

Guatemala





1900





INV







		GUATE	MALA		
1900	1900	1900	1900	1000	1000
1900	1	1900	1	1200	1900
CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAV
1900	1900	1900	1,900	1900	1900
1	1	1	1	1	1
CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAY
1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
1	1	1-	1	1	1
CENTAVO 24	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO 24	CENTAVO	CENTA
1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
11 ,	11	1	11	1	1
CENTÁVO 31	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAV
1900	1000	1500	1900	1900	סטעו
1 CENTAVO	1 CENTAVO	1 CENTAVO	1	1	1
41	42	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAVO	CENTAV

1900

PLATE 1 LEFT SIDE OF SURCHARGE SETTING



1900

PLATE 2

























ENCOMIENDA - PARCEL POST









1902 ENGRAVED



















ENGRAVED





































GUATEMALA 4900 ENGRAVED



































DOUBLE SURCHAGE







GUATEMALA 1901



DOUBLE SURCHARGE







BROKEN >2 <









>1 MISSING IN > NATIONALES <



PLATE FLAW — TOP CURVE MISSING FROM THE > 9 < AND UPPER HALVES FROM THE > 0 < AND > 2 < IN > 1902 <







>1 MISSING IN>NATIONALES (

070 00*00*0*0	17,00000000000				0			4
CORREOS' 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREGS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis C Cts	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cis.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	70,000
CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cits.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cis	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	
CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cis.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREGS 1902 Seis Cts.	correos 1902 Seis 6 Cts.	CORREOS	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	
CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	
1902	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis G Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis & Cts.	corrections 1902 Seis Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis 6 Cts.	CORREOS 1902 Seis Cts.	

1902-1903









WITH THE 6° ON 25° DOUBLE SURCHARGE / ONE INVERTED







